# Pneumococcal Conjugate Vaccine PREVNAR® 13

#### INDICATIONS:

- Healthy infants and children 2-59 months of age to start or complete a pneumococcal vaccine series
- Children 2-59 months of age who are at high risk of pneumococcal disease due to: A
  - Sickle cell disease and other hemoglobinopathies
  - Immunosuppression related to disease [e.g. malignant neoplasm (including leukemia and lymphoma), HIV, multiple myeloma] or therapy <sup>B</sup> (e.g., high dose, systemic steroids or severe rheumatoid arthritis requiring immunosuppressive therapy)

Supplier: Pfizer Canada Inc.

- Congenital immunodeficiencies involving any part of the immune system, including B-lymphocyte (humoral) immunity, T-lymphocyte (cell mediated) immunity, complement system (properdin or factor D deficiencies) or phagocytic function
- o Receipt of hematopoietic stem cell transplant (HSCT)
- Solid organ or islet cell transplant (candidate or recipient)
- Chronic heart or lung disease (except asthma, unless management involves ongoing high dose oral corticosteroid therapy)
- o Chronic liver disease including cirrhosis, chronic hepatitis B, chronic hepatitis C
- Chronic kidney disease
- o Diabetes, cystic fibrosis or chronic CSF leak
- o Chronic neurological conditions that may impair clearance of oral secretions
- Cochlear implant (candidate or recipient)
- Anatomic or functional asplenia
- Children 5-18 years of age (inclusive) who are at high risk of pneumococcal disease due to:
  - Asplenia (anatomical or functional)
  - o Receipt of HSCT
  - o HIV infection <sup>B</sup>
  - Malignant neoplasm (including leukemia and lymphoma)
- Adults at high risk of pneumococcal disease due to:
  - Receipt of HSCT
  - HIV infection <sup>B</sup>

# RECOMMENDED BY THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON IMMUNIZATION BUT NOT PROVIDED FREE IN BC:

#### Recommended based on Good Evidence:

 Children up to 18 years of age (inclusive) with asthma which required medical attention in the past 12 months.

### Recommended based on Fair Evidence:

- Adults with:
  - o Asplenia (anatomical or functional)
  - Sickle cell disease or other hemoglobinopathies

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A High risk children to 59 months of age who have completed a PCV7 or PCV10 vaccine series should receive 1 dose of PCV13 at least 8 weeks after a previous dose of PCV7 or PCV10 (see <a href="Completing a Pneumococcal Conjugate Vaccine Series">Completing a Pneumococcal Conjugate Vaccine Series</a>).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>B</sup> Give vaccine before initiation of immunosuppressive therapy, and early in the course of HIV infection.

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# Recommended based on Fair Evidence (continued):

 Congenital immunodeficiencies involving any part of the immune system, including B-lymphocyte (humoral) immunity, T-lymphocyte (cell) mediated immunity, complement system (properdin or factor D deficiencies), or phagocytic functions

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- Immunosuppressive therapy including use of long term corticosteroids, chemotherapy, radiation therapy, post-organ-transplant therapy, biologic and nonbiologic immunosuppressive therapies for rheumatologic and other inflammatory diseases.
- Malignant neoplasms including leukemia and lymphoma
- Solid organ or islet cell transplant (candidate or recipient)

# DOSES AND SCHEDULE: A, B

Children 2-59 months of age: C

- Healthy children: 3 doses given as 0.5 mL IM at 2, 4 and 12 months of age.
- Children medically at high risk: D, E 4 doses given as 0.5 mL IM at 2, 4, 6 and 12 months of age.

# High risk children 5-18 years of age (inclusive):

- Unimmunized/incompletely immunized with:
  - o Asplenia: 1 dose given as 0.5 mL IM. E
  - HIV Infection: 1 dose given as 0.5 mL IM.
- HSCT recipients: see <u>Part 2 Immunization of Special Populations, Hematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation (HSCT)</u>.
- Malignant neoplasm (including leukemia and lymphoma): see <u>Part 2 Immunization of Special Populations, Immunization of Pediatric (those under 18 years of age) Oncology Clients who have Completed Treatment, Including Autologous HSCT.</u>

### Adults:

- With HIV infection: 1 dose given as 0.5 mL IM.
- HSCT recipients: see <u>Part 2 Immunization of Special Populations, Hematopoietic Stem</u> <u>Cell Transplantation (HSCT).</u>

#### **ADMINISTRATION:**

No additional requirements.

#### **BOOSTER DOSES:**

No booster doses are recommended at this time.

A High risk individuals 2 years of age and older should receive a dose of PPV23 at least 8 weeks after completion of an age appropriate PCV series.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>B</sup> Unimmunized individuals should receive PCV13 vaccine first followed by PPV23 at least 8 weeks later. If PPV23 has already been administered, PCV13 should be administered at least one year later.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>C</sup> See <u>Part 4 – Biological Products, Completing a Pneumococcal Conjugate Vaccine Series</u> when the basic schedule has been delayed.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>D</sup> Children previously immunized with PCV7 or PCV10 should receive one dose of PCV13 after 12 months of age and at least 8 weeks after a previous dose of PCV7 or PCV10.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>E</sup> Give vaccine at least 14 days prior to elective splenectomy, or, if not possible, 14 days post-splenectomy. If there is concern that the patient may not present later for immunization, give at hospital discharge.

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#### **SEROLOGICAL TESTING:**

Serological testing is not recommended before or after immunization.

#### **CONTRAINDICATIONS:**

1. History of an anaphylactic reaction to a previous dose of any pneumococcal vaccine or to any component of PREVNAR® 13.

Supplier: Pfizer Canada Inc.

#### PRODUCT COMPONENTS:

Potential allergens: diphtheria CRM<sub>197</sub> toxoid protein, polysorbate 80.

Other components: succinic acid, aluminum phosphate.

#### PRECAUTIONS:

If PPV23 has already been administered, PCV13 should be administered at least one year later.

#### **SPECIAL CONSIDERATIONS:**

Health Canada has approved PCV15 for individuals 6 weeks of age and older and PCV20 for individuals 18 years of age and older; however, these vaccines are not publicly funded in BC. <u>ACIP</u> recommends PCV13 and PCV15 can be used interchangeably within a series. If PCV15 is provided first, there should be a minimum interval of 8 weeks between doses of PCV15 and PPV23. If PPV23 has already been administered, a PCV should be administered at least one year later. <u>ACIP</u> recommends if PCV20 has been provided, PPV23 is not required.

### **ADVERSE EVENTS:**

Local: redness, swelling, tenderness.

**Systemic:** fever (and rarely, febrile seizures in young children), headache, irritability, drowsiness, restless sleep, decreased appetite, vomiting, diarrhea, muscle and joint pain, rash.